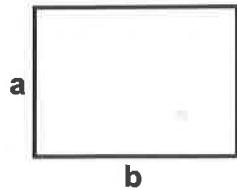


Area and Perimeter Formulas

Rectangle

A Rectangle is a quadrilateral with four equal angles at 90°.

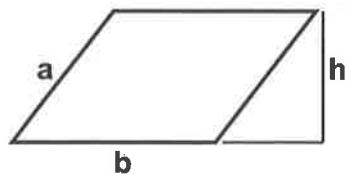


$$\text{Area} = ab$$

$$\text{Perimeter} = 2(a + b)$$

Parallelogram

A Parallelogram is a quadrilateral with opposite sides parallel.

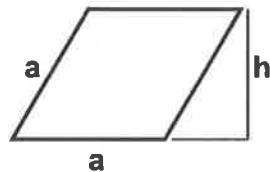


$$\text{Area} = bh$$

$$\text{Perimeter} = 2(a + b)$$

Rhombus

A Rhombus is a Parallelogram with all sides equal.

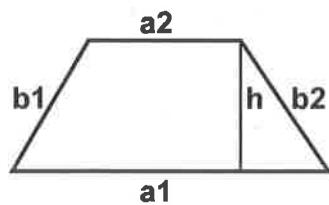


$$\text{Area} = ah$$

$$\text{Perimeter} = 4a$$

Trapezoid

A Trapezoid is a Quadrilateral with at least one pair of parallel sides.

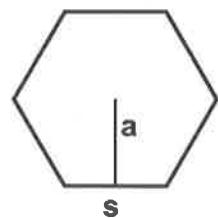


$$\text{Area} = \frac{a_1 + a_2}{2} h$$

$$\text{Perimeter} = a_1 + a_2 + b_1 + b_2$$

Regular n-gon

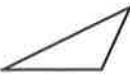
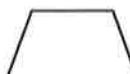
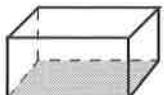
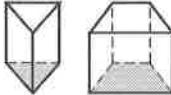
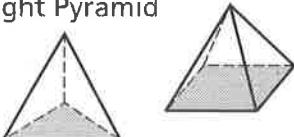
A Regular Polygon is a polygon for which n sides and angles are equal.



$$\text{Area} = \frac{1}{2} (a \cdot s)$$

$$\text{Perimeter} = n \cdot s$$

Wisconsin Mathematics Formula Reference Sheet

Shape	Formulas for Area (A) and Circumference (C)
Triangle 	$A = \frac{1}{2}bh = \frac{1}{2} \times \text{base} \times \text{height}$
Rectangle 	$A = lw = \text{length} \times \text{width}$
Trapezoid 	$A = \frac{1}{2}(b_1 + b_2)h = \frac{1}{2} \times \text{sum of bases} \times \text{height}$
Parallelogram 	$A = bh = \text{base} \times \text{height}$
Circle 	$A = \pi r^2 = \pi \times \text{square of radius}$ $C = 2\pi r = 2 \times \pi \times \text{radius}$
Figure	Formulas for Volume (V) and Surface Area (SA)
Rectangular Prism 	$V = lwh = \text{length} \times \text{width} \times \text{height}$ $SA = 2lw + 2hw + 2lh = 2(\text{length} \times \text{width}) + 2(\text{height} \times \text{width}) + 2(\text{length} \times \text{height})$
General Prisms 	$V = Bh = \text{area of base} \times \text{height}$ $SA = \text{sum of the areas of the faces}$
Right Circular Cylinder 	$V = Bh = \text{area of base} \times \text{height}$ $SA = 2B + Ch = (2 \times \text{area of base}) + (\text{circumference} \times \text{height})$
Right Pyramid 	$V = \frac{1}{3}Bh = \frac{1}{3} \times \text{area of base} \times \text{height}$ $SA = B + \frac{1}{2}P\ell = \text{area of base} + (\frac{1}{2} \times \text{perimeter of base} \times \text{slant height})$
Right Circular Cone 	$V = \frac{1}{3}Bh = \frac{1}{3} \times \text{area of base} \times \text{height}$ $SA = B + \frac{1}{2}Cl = \text{area of base} + (\frac{1}{2} \times \text{circumference} \times \text{slant height})$
Sphere 	$V = \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3 = \frac{4}{3} \times \pi \times \text{cube of radius}$ $SA = 4\pi r^2 = 4 \times \pi \times \text{square of radius}$